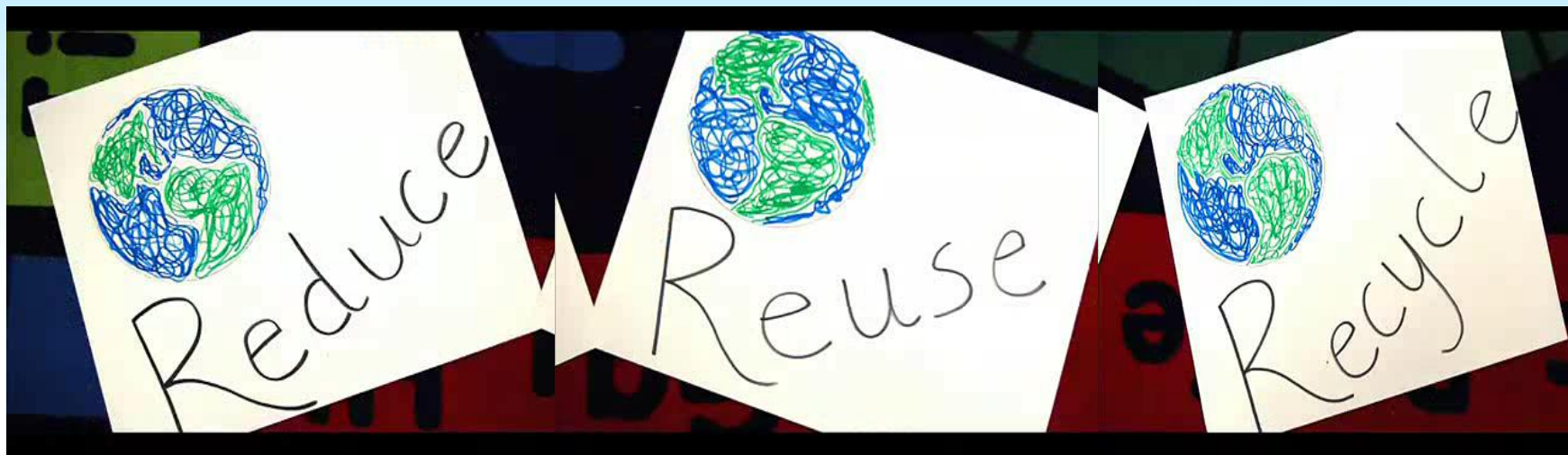


www.xxjxsj.cn
Reading and writing

The 3R's



黑龙江省哈尔滨市第一一六中学

刘璐



Harbin ----- Ice City

















The earth rises dangers!

things that are in nature and
can be used by people



Help me!





How to help the earth?

First, stop cutting down trees.

Second, stop wasting.

Third, stop hurting animals.



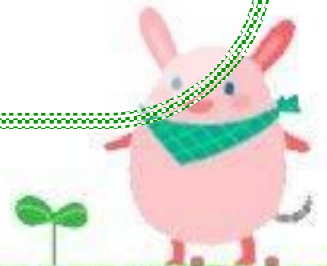


How to help the earth?

First, _____.

Second, _____.

Third, _____.



A

Second, reuse. Reusing is using again. For example, reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it.

B

If we follow the 3R's, we'll save more natural resources. Dear friends, let's take action to do it from little things! Our life will be as beautiful as a flower.

C

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, we can ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping.

D

Have you realized the earth is in danger? We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air for our future. Do you know how to do help the earth? We can start by doing the 3 R's: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle.

E

Third, recycle. Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and metal.

Read for main idea(中心大意)

Group work

1. Arrange them in the right order.

(按正确顺序排序)



A

Second, reuse. Reusing is using again. For example, reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it.

B

If we follow the 3R's, we'll save more natural resources. Dear friends, let's take action to do it from little things! Our life will be as beautiful as a flower.

C

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, we can ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping.

D

Have you realized the earth is in danger? We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air for our future. Do you know how to do help the earth? We can start by doing the 3 R's: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle.

E

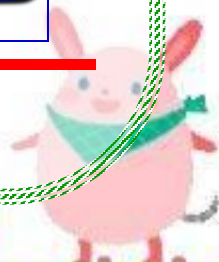
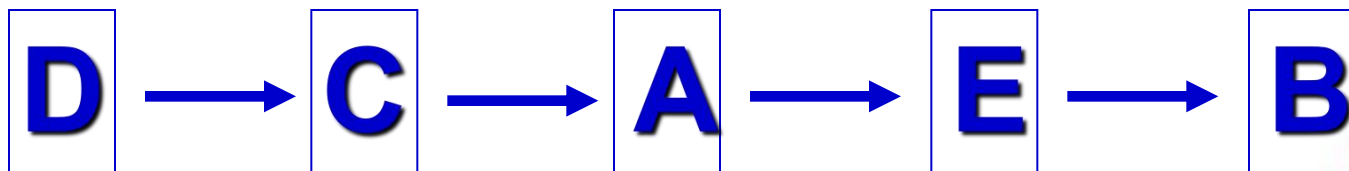
Third, recycle. Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and medal.

Read for main idea(中心大意)

Group work

1. Arrange them in the right order.

The right order:



Read for main idea(中心大意)

Group work

1. Arrange them in the right order.

2. Divide them into three parts. (划分为三段)



Part 1

1

Have you realized the earth is in danger? We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air for our future. Do you know how to do help the earth? We can start by doing the 3 R's: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle.

Part 2

2

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, we can ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping.

3

Second, reuse. Reusing is using again. For example, reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it.

4

Third, recycle. Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and medal.

Part 3

5

If we follow the 3R's, we'll save more natural resources. Dear friends, let's take action to do it from little things! Our life will be as beautiful as a flower.

Title _____

Have you realized the earth is in danger? We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air for our future. Do you know how to help the earth? We can start by doing the 3 R's: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle.

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, we can ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping. Second, reuse. Reusing is using again. For example, reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it. Third, recycle. Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and metal.

If we follow the 3R's, we'll save more natural resources. Dear friends, let's take action to do it from little things! Our life will be as beautiful as a flower.

Read for main idea(中心大意)

Group work

- 1. Arrange(安排) them
in the right order.**
- 2. Divide(划分) them
into three parts.**
- 3. Give a title(题目).**

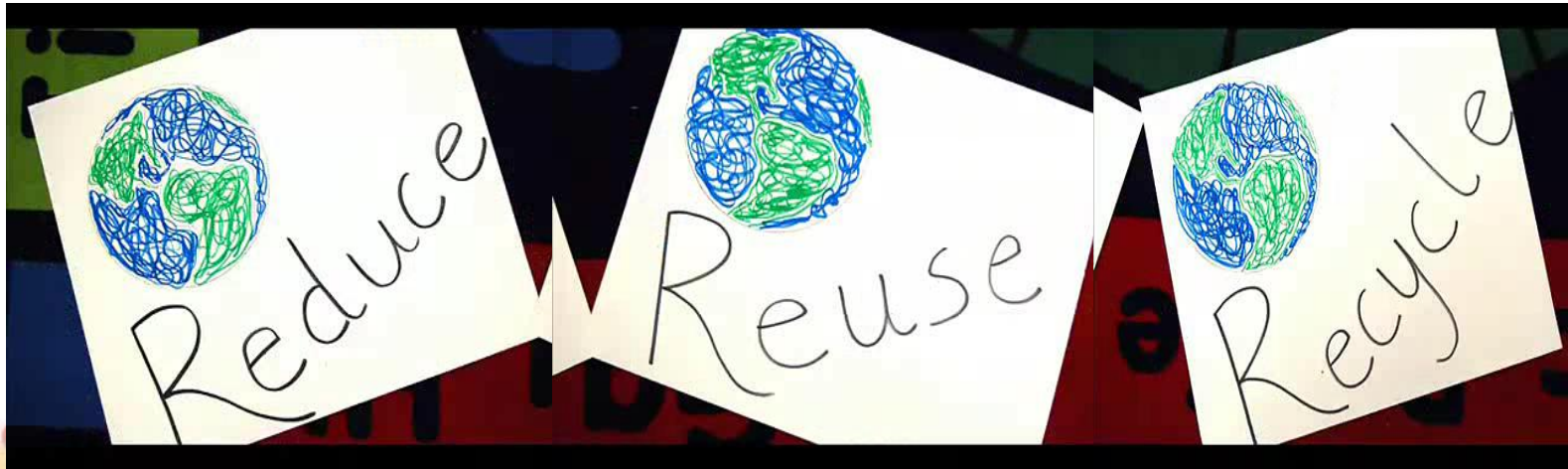


Read for main idea(中心大意)

Group work

3. Give a title(题目).

The 3 R's





The 3 R's

Have you realized the earth is in danger? We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air for our future. Do you know how to help the earth? We can start by doing the 3 R's: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle.

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, we can ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping. Second, reuse. Reusing is using again. For example, reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it. Third, recycle. Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and metal.

If we follow the 3R's, we'll save more natural resources. Dear friends, let's take action to do it from little things! Our life will be as beautiful as a flower.



Read for main style(文体)

What's the style of the passage?

A. Narration 记叙文

B. Exposition 说明文

C. Argumentation 议论文



Read for structure(文章结构)

Match (连线)

Part 1

Tell the ways to solve the problem.

Part 2

Make a proposal(号召).

Part 3

Show the problem.



Read for structure(文章结构)

语篇积累

Part 1

① Have you realized the earth is in danger?

② We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air.

③ Do you know **how to help the earth?**

④ We can start by doing the 3R's.

写作指导

(What to write)

Read for structure(文章结构)

语篇积累

Part 1

① Have you realized the earth is in danger?

② We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air.

③ Do you know **how to help the earth**?

④ We can start by doing the 3R's.

写作指导

(What to write)

Use a question to catch the readers' attention(注意力)

设问，导入话题

Show what the problem is.

Use a question to

再问，切入主题

过渡，体现文体

Read for structure(文章结构)

语篇积累 Part 1

① Have you realized the earth is in danger?

② We don't have enough trees, water, oil or clean air.

③ Do you know how to help the earth?

④ We can start by doing the 3R's.

写作指导 (What to write)

设问，导入话题

再问，切入主题

过渡，体现文体

Read for language(语言)

语言知识积累

变通与优化

连接
第二段

**We can start
by doing...**

**Let me tell you
my ways.**

Here's my advice.

**Here are my
suggestions.**



Read for structure(文章结构)

Part 2

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping. ***Second, reuse.*** Reusing is using again. For example, reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it. ***Third, recycle.*** Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and metal.

Read for structure(文章结构)

Part 2

Topic sentences (主题句)

First, reduce.

Second, reuse.

Third, recycle.



Give suggestions

The same
Imperative
sentence
structure
祈使句
句子结构相同

Read for language(语言)

	语言知识积累	变通与优化
连接 第二段	We can start by doing...	Here's my advice. Here are my suggestions. Let me tell you my ways.
主题 句	Reduce. Reuse. Recycle.	You should reduce. You can reduce. <hr/> It is important to ... You'd better ...

Supporting sentences 拓展句

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping. ***Second, reuse.*** Reusing is using again. For example, reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it. ***Third, recycle.*** Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and metal.

建议：使用多种句式

Read for writing methods(说明方法)

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, ask mom to bring a cloth bag when she goes shopping.

Second, reuse. Reusing is using again. For example , reuse the box that we received when we give a gift to someone else. Besides, a bottle which we used for juice can also be used for water after we wash it.

Third, recycle. Recycling is making new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as : paper, glass, plastic, cloth and medal.

definition

作诠释

What other writing methods do you know?

Read for writing methods(说明方法)

First, reduce. Reducing is using less. Turn off the water while we brush the teeth. Also, ask mom to bring a cloth

Find the sentences with writing methods in Part 2 and underline them.

找出第二段中带有说明方法的句子，并在句子下划线。

new things from old things. Some things can be recycled, such as: paper, glass, plastic, cloth and medal.

1. definition

作诠释

2. illustration

举例子

3. comparison

作比较

4. metaphor

打比方

5. statistics

列数字

6. quotation

引用

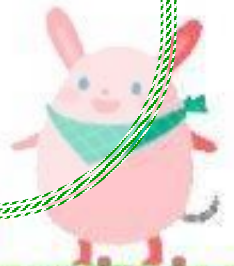
Practice--writing methods(说明方法)

1. **打比方** The earth _____ (像) our mother. We must stop people hurting her.

2. **列数字** We can use less paper. Because a big tree can only be made into _____ (大约400) pieces of A4 paper.

3. **举例子** We can do many things to reduce pollution, _____ using fewer plastic bags.

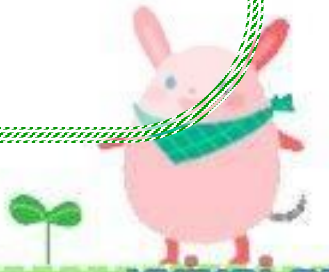
4. **引用** _____ (就如俗语所说), “ Helping the earth is helping ourselves.”



Practice--writing methods(说明方法)

打比方

*The earth is like
our mother. We must stop
people hurting her.*



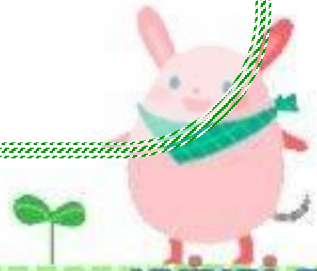
Practice--writing methods(说明方法)

列数 字

We can use less paper.

*Because a big tree can only
be made into about 400*

(大约400) pieces of A4 paper.



Practice--writing methods(说明方法)

举例 子

We can do many things to reduce pollution, such as using fewer plastic bags.



Practice--writing methods(说明方法)




引用

As the saying goes


(就如俗语所说), “ *Helping the earth is helping ourselves.* ”



Read for structure(文章结构)

 语篇积累 Part 3	写作指导 (What to write)
<p>①If we do the 3R's, we'll save more natural resources.</p> <p>②Dear friends, let's take action to do it from little things!</p> <p>③Our life will be as beautiful as a flower.</p> 	

Read for structure(文章结构)

 <p>语篇积累 Part 3</p>	<p>写作指导 (What to write)</p>
<p>①If we do the 3R's, we'll save more natural resources.</p> <p>②Dear friends,let's take action to do it from little things!</p> <p>③Our life will be as beautiful as a flower.</p>	<p>①Coordinate with 首尾呼应 the beginning.</p> <p>② Make a 发出倡议 proposal(号召)</p> <p>③ metaphor 美词结尾 打比方</p>

Read for language(语言)

	语言知识积累	变通与优化
连接 第二段	We can start by doing...	Let me tell you my ways. Here's my advice. Here are my suggestions.
主题 句	Reduce. Reuse. Recycle.	You should reduce. You can reduce. ----- It is important to do. You'd better do...
发出 号召	Let's take action to do it from little things!	Why not...? What are you waiting for? Take action at once!

The 3 R's

reduce

reuse

recycle

How to help the earth

Live a low-carbon life(低碳生活)

Writing practice

Topic(话题):

**How to live a
low-carbon life?**



Can you give us your good advice?



CALC

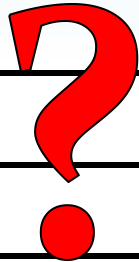
中国低碳协会

China Association of Low Carbon

Have you realized the earth is warmer and warmer? The earth is danger. We need to reduce the emission of carbon dioxide (CO₂排放). Do

Topic: How to live a low-carbon life

Have you realized the earth is warmer and warmer? The earth is danger. We need to reduce the emission of carbon dioxide. Do you know how to live a low-carbon life? Let me share my ideas with you.



If we follow my ways, we'll live a low-carbon life. Dear friends, take action at once! Helping the earth is helping ourselves.

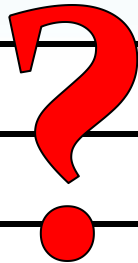
Topic: How to live a low-carbon life

Title



The 3 ____'s

Have you realized the earth is warmer and warmer? The earth is danger. We need to reduce the emission of carbon dioxide. Do you know how to live a low-carbon life? Let me tell you my ways.



Three ways

If we follow my ways, we'll live a low carbon-life. Dear friends, take action at once! Helping the earth is helping ourselves.

Writing practice

Group work

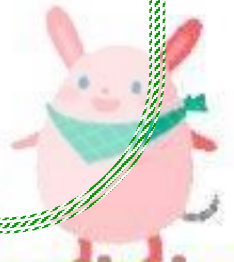
1. Think of “*The 3 _____’s*”

2. Finish writing three
topic sentences:

First, _____.

Second, _____.

Third, _____.



Brainstorming----- Example

Topic:

**How to live a
low-carbon life**

The 3H's

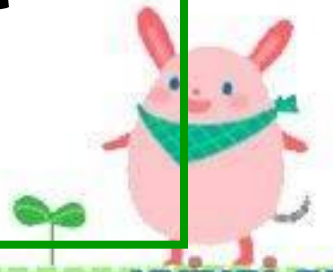
shape(形成)

serve(提供)

share

suggest

save



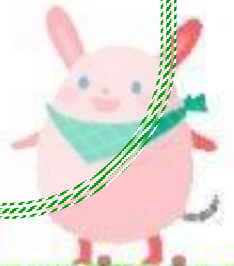
Topic: How to be a popular student

The 3 S'

First, you can **save** energy.

Second, you can **share** with
others.

Third, you can **shape** good
living habits.



Writing practice

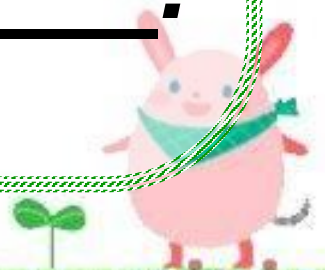
Group work

The 3 _____'s

First, _____.

Second, _____.

Third, _____.



Topic: How to live a low-carbon life

The 3 ____'s

Have you realized the earth is warmer and warmer? The earth is danger. We need to reduce the emission of carbon dioxide. Do you know how to live a low-carbon life? Let me tell you my ways.

First, ...

Second, ...

Third, ...



If we follow my ways, we'll live a low carbon-life. Dear friends, take action at once! Helping the earth is helping ourselves.

Three ways

Topic sentences
+ supporting
sentences(拓展句)

说明方法

Writing practice

The 3 ____'s

Have you realized the earth is warmer and warmer? The earth is danger. We need to reduce the emission of carbon dioxide. Do you know how to live a low-carbon life? Let me tell you my ways.



If we follow my ways, we'll live a low carbon-life. Dear friends, take action at once! Helping the earth is helping ourselves.



Notice:

1. 围绕话题，突出文体，完成第二段。
2. 恰当使用说明方法



Showing time

*Let's share
together!*





Homework

- 1. Make your passage rich and perfect.***
- 2. Send it to China Association of Low Carbon.***



CALC

中国低碳协会
China Association of Low Carbon





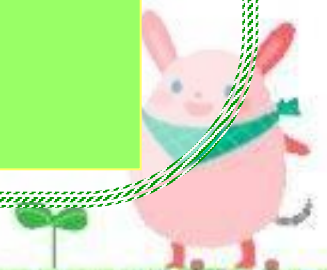
Teacher's Advice

Read more

Think more

Write more

博览， 勤思， 擅写！





Thank you for listening!

Goodbye!

